

## Supplementary Information



**Figure S1:** The changeable hawk-eagle *Spizaetus cirrhatus* kills its prey by pressing it onto the ground with its weight and suffocating it. The juvenile langur *Presbytis femoralis* was still alive at the time this picture was taken (photo: Fam Shun Deng).



**Figure S2:** Pale-morph changeable hawk eagle (*Spizaetus cirrhatus*) with juvenile banded langur *Presbytis femoralis* in Panti Forest Reserve, Malaysia (photo: Fam Shun Deng).





Figure S3: Adult member of banded langur *Presbytis femoralis* troop in the same vicinity looking distinctly relaxed in the presence of the changeable hawk-eagle *Spizaetus cirrhatus*. (photo: Fam Shun Deng).



**Supplementary Table 1.** Recorded predation events by diurnal raptors on diurnal primates in Asia. All refer to single predation events, apart from mountain hawk-eagle predating on Formosan rock macaque (4) and Japanese macaque (3), and Philippine eagle predating on long-tailed macaque (>12).

Primate species	Eagle species	Country	Reference
Sichuan snub-nosed monkey	goshawk	China	Zang et al. 1999
<i>Rhinopithecus roxellane</i>	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>		
Sichuan snub-nosed monkey	golden eagle	China	Li 2007
<i>Rhinopithecus roxellane</i>	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>		
lion-tailed macaque	changeable hawk-eagle	India	Umapathy and Kumar 2000
<i>Macaca silenus</i>	<i>Spizaetus cirrhatus</i>		
Japanese macaque	mountain hawk-eagle	Japan	Iida 1999;
<i>Macaca fuscata</i>	<i>Spizaetus nipalensis</i>		T Yamazaki in Peregrine Fund 2010
Formosan rock macaque	mountain hawk-eagle	Taiwan	Sun et al. 2009
<i>Macaca cyclopis</i>	<i>Spizaetus nipalensis</i>		
Assamese macaque	mountain hawk-eagle	Nepal	G. Regmi, pers. comm.. 2010
<i>Macaca assamensis</i>	<i>Spizaetus nipalensis</i>		

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ebony langur	Javan hawk-eagle	Indonesia	Nijman et al. 2000
<i>Trachypithecus auratus</i>	<i>Spizaetus bartelsi</i>		
long-tailed macaque	Javan hawk-eagle	Indonesia	Prawiradilaga 2006
<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	<i>Spizaetus bartelsi</i>		
banded langur	changeable hawk-eagle	Malaysia	This study
<i>Presbytis femoralis</i>	<i>Spizaetus cirrhatus</i>		
long-tailed macaque	Philippine eagle	Philippines	Clemens 1907; Gonzales, 1968; Kennedy 1985; R Crombie and PL Alviola <i>in</i> Collar et al. 2001
<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	<i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>		

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